

MĀLAMA KUMUKAHI

Ka Lae o Kumukahi or “**Kumukahi**” is among the most celebrated wahi pana (storied and sacred places) in all Hawai‘i. It is referenced in association with many other wahi pana along the neighboring shore, extending mauka across the ‘āina. Among these wahi pana are Ha‘eha‘e, Makanoni, Hana-ka‘ulua, Ka-milo-holu, Wai-a-ka-‘ea, Ki‘i Pōhaku Ali‘i, Ke-awa-a-Pele, Kūki‘i, Wai-welawela, Ka-wai-a-ke-kua, Wai-a-Pele and Ka-hōlua-a-Kahawali. Further, Kumukahi is represented in significant traditions across all the Hawaiian Islands—some of which connect Hawai‘i with Kahiki, the ancestral homeland of the gods and people of Hawai‘i. Kumukahi is also referenced in thousands of family accounts, extending from the island of Hawai‘i to Ni‘ihau, Lehua, and Ka‘ula written of in Hawaiian language newspapers). Kumukahi, Kula Ahupua‘a, and the associated wahi pana are all part of a larger cultural landscape. The traditions, history, traditional and customary practices of the residents connect with and overlap with those of kama‘āina throughout the district of Puna, and beyond. One cannot fully know or appreciate the history of Kumukahi without an understanding of the larger cultural context.

At the request of Pono Kaulike, Inc. Kumu Pono Associates LLC conducted archival research through thousands of historical records to develop the ethnographic study titled:

“He Kaulana Ka ‘Āina O Puna No Ka Puka Mai O Ka Lā Ma Kumukahi... (The Land Of Puna Is Famous For The Sun’s First Appearance At Kumukahi), A Resource Guide Of Traditions And History Of Kumukahi, The Ahupua‘a Of Kula And District Of Puna” (Maly and Maly, November 6, 2021)

The study includes a wide range of historical references, including primary Hawaiian-language resource documents (many translated for the first time in this study by the authors), and some of the earliest records for Kumukahi, Kula and the larger Puna region, compiled to date. An index to the primary documents, maps and photos reviewed while preparing the study may be accessed through the link “Archival Index”.

THE ARCHIVAL INDEX below is organized in two chronological parts, by date published, source and general subject matter. Part (1) is cited by several overarching categories, and is the primary list of documents referenced in the study; and Part (2) is a general list of other historical documents which are of broader interest in the history of Puna. Nearly 700 documents are cited as part of the index. While fairly extensive, the list is far from exhaustive. There are years of research yet to be done, which will inevitably, lead to a more thorough documentation of the history of Kumukahi, Puna, and its wahi pana.

Archival Index Part 1.

Alahele – Trails and Roads:

1873_Kumahoa_Puna_Roads_Petition.pdf

1875_01_21_Lydgate-Alexander_Survey_Puna_Roads.pdf
1877_08_13_HSA_Puna_Roads.pdf
1887_07_14_Roads_Puna.pdf
1892_01_06_Puna_Road_HSA_file.pdf
1892_03_15_p5_PCA_Loebenstein_Puna_Article.jpg
1892_08_27_p6_PCA_Visit_Through_Puna_ref_Loebenstein.jpg
1896_11_12_p3_TheHiHRld_Puna_Road_Contract.jpg
1897_06_03_p5_HiHRld_Puna_Road.jpg
1897_09_16_p5_TheHiHRld_Puna_Road_Completed.jpg
1898_02_01_p5_HawaiiHerald_Puna_Road.jpg
1898_02_12_p5_Hilo_Tribune_Puna_Road_Brd_Supervs.jpg
1898_02_26_p5_HiDlyTrib_Puna_Road_to_Pohoiki_Completed.jpg
1947_02_03_p2c2_HTH_Kalawe_Puna_Road_&_Opae_Issues.jpg

Archaeological & Ethnographic Studies:

1932_Hudson_Archaeology_of_East_Hawaii_pp322-372.pdf
1959_Kalapana_Extension_Report_D-Barrere_History
1960_Pukui-Barrere_Notes_Kaliko_Kalawe_Kumukahi.pdf
1980-81_Cape_Kumukahi-Kawaihae_Lights_EJ_Ladd.pdf
1980-81_Cape_Kumukahi-Site_Map_EJ_bLadd.jpg
1982_Assessment_of_Geothermal_Impact_on_Hawaiians_Hauanio_etal.pdf
1982_Kahaualea_Campbell_Est_T_Holmes.pdf
1984_Archaeological_Reconnaissance_Kapoho_Jourdane.pdf
1988_Arch_Survey_Upper_Kaimu_and_Makena.pdf
1989-HIGP_Archaeological_Survey_Puna.pdf
1990_Archaeological_Assessment_Puna.pdf
1990_Inventory_Survey_of_Proposed_KMERZ.pdf
1991_True_Mid-Pacific_Geothermal_Venture_Well_Site_2.pdf
1992_Hawaiian_Families_of_Puna.pdf
1994_Kapoho_Kamaili_&_Kilauea_Burtchard.pdf
1995_05_00_Archaeology_Puna_Kilauea_East_Rift.pdf
1996_05_Puna_Ethnographic_Survey_Matsuoka_&_McGregor_etal.pdf
1998_KPA_HiPuna_15a
1999_KPA_HiAla17_Keaau_Vol_I
1999_KPA_HiAla17_Keaau_Vol_2_App_A
2019_KPA_05_Keaau_Kamehameha_School_ver-3a

Business Development (Ranching and Plantations):

1891_02_17_p3c3_PCA_Eldarts_Kapoho_Ranch_Sale.jpg
1896_09_18_p1c3-4_PCA_Olaa_Plantation_Interests.jpg
1896_12_10_p1c3_HawHerald_Puna_News.jpg
1898_10_27_p4c1_Haw_Herld_Puna_Notes.jpg
1899_06_28_p4_TI_Kapoho_Ranch_Lyman.jpg
1899_12_26_p3c2_PCA_Puna_Sugar_Co_Development.jpg

1900_03_05_p5c2_PCA_Puna_Sugar_Co_Development_crop.jpg
1900_03_09_p3c4_HG_Puna_Sugar_Co.pdf
1901_01_24_p12c2_PCA_Puna_Sugar_Co_Suit_Waikahiula.pdf
1901_01_31_p4c1_HawHerld_Puna_Notes_Lyman_Ranch.jpg
1901_03_15_p5c6_Hilo_Dly_Trib_Visit_to_Kapoho.jpg
1901_03_26_p16c3_Puna_Sugar_Co_Supreme_Court_Ruling_Waikahiula.pdf
1901_11_13_p18_EB_Puna_Sugar_Co_Overview.pdf
1902_01_02_p2_HiloDailyTribuneKumukahi_Puna_Plantation_Visit.jpg
1902_01_15_p2c4_THR_Puna_Sugar_Co_Mill.jpg
1902_01_28_p1_PCA_Waiwelawela_Puna.jpg
1902_06_22_p3c6_SunBull_Puna_Sugar_Co_New_Lake.jpg
1902_07_26p2_c4_KAA_Kawaiakeakua_Puna.pdf
1902_12_22_p1c3_PCA_Puna_Sugar_Co_Kapoho_Development_crop.pdf
1903_04_03_p7c5_PCA_Puna_Sug_Co_Officers.jpg
1904_08_23_p1c4_THS_Puna_Sug_Co_Financial_Issues.jpg
1904_08_26_p1c6_PCA_Puna_Sug_Co_Financial_Collapse.pdf
1904_08_26_p3c2_PCA_Puna_Sug_Co_Financial_Collapse.jpg
1904_10_11_p1c2_HiloDlyTrib_Waiwelawela_Eldarts.jpg
1904_12_21_p7_THS_Kapoho_Ranch_Conveyance.jpg
1905_05_20_p2_PCA_Puna-Olaa_Sugar_Purchase.pdf
1905_06_10_p1c2_THS_Puna_Sug_Co_Sale_Abandoned.jpg
1909_03_25_p29_EB_Se_2_Olaa_Sug_co.jpg
1921_08_13_p1c5_HiloDlyTrib_Shipman-Elderts_Background.jpg
1927_06_03_p10_HA_Dissolution_Puna_Sug_Co_Notice.jpg
1936_11_17_p3_HSB_Puna_Sug_Co_Land_to_be_Sold.jpg
1936_12_12_p1_HSB_Puna_Sug_Co_Land_Sold_AMFAC.jpg
1936_12_13_p15_HA_Puna_Sug_Co_Sale_Background.jpg

Church, A.B.C.F.M. and HMCSL:

1842_04_p159_Puna_Statistics_MH8_0019
1842_04_p160_Puna-Kau_Statistics_MH8_0020
1890-1902_HMCSL-HEA_Puula_Church_Letters_from_Kalawe
1908_10_p15-16_The_Friend_Kalawe
1836_Ke_Kumu_Hawaii_Missionary_Census

Fishery Notes:

1919_10_09_p2c5_KHOH_Kalawe_Puna_Fishing_Hui
1942_02_03_04_Haw_Trib_Her_Kumukahi_Wartime_Fishing
1943_11_10_p1c7_KHOH_Kalawe_Fishery_Notice_Kapoho

Kanikau, Obits & Iliina Issues – Descendancy:

1862_03_13_p4_KHOKP_Kumukahi_Obit.pdf
1863_01_22_p1c1_KHOP_Puna_Obit_Aliioilani.pdf

1864_01_30_p1_KO_Kumukahi_Kanikau_Kamehameha_V.pdf
1865_06_01_p4_KO_Kumukahi_Kanikau.pdf
1865_11_27_p3_KAO_Obit_Makaioulu_Puna_Sites.pdf
1871_06_17p3c2-4_KO_Obit_Manu_of_Kula_Kanikau.pdf
1883_06_09_p1_KO_Obit_Keelikolani_Puna_Sites.pdf
1896_11_27_p3c3_KO_Willie_Kalawe_Obit.pdf
1896_12_12_p7c5_KAA_Obit_Willie_Kalawe_Puula.pdf
1913_12_26P3c6_KO_Obit_Lyman_Waiapele_plus_sites.pdf
1914_10_02_p1_Hawaii_Herlad_Drowning_at_Kumukahi.jpg
1916_01_14_p3c3_KO_Kalawe_Obit_Kumukahi.pdf
1916_12_01_p5c5_Kumukahi_Elderts_Obit.pdf
1917_02_09_p1c6-7_KO_Obit_JKMahoe_Jr.pdf
1918_04_26_p3_KO_SK_Mahoe_Obit_Koae_Puna.pdf
1922_12_21_p4c2_KO_Holi_Obit_Kumukahi.pdf
1926_04_27_p4c2_KHÖH_Kalawe_Obit.pdf
1942_08_24_p2_HiloTH_Nalimu_Obit_Kapoho_Cemetery.jpg
1952_10_10_p2_HiTribHer_Elderts_Kapoho_Ranch.jpg
1953_02_02_p2c7_HTH_Nancy_Kalawe_Obit_Kapoho_Cemetery.jpg
2001_05_06_p1_HiTribHer_Kumukahi_Grave_Issues_Kalawe.jpg
2001_05_06_p6_HiTribHer_Kumukahi_Grave_Issues_Kalawe_OCR.jpg
2021_07_00_Kula_Puna_Burial_Notice_KWOO.jpg
2021_07_19_Kumukahi_Burial_Notice_Response_Maly.pdf
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Land Records (Sub-folders):

Mahele Aina—

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Royal Patent Grants—

1852_12_13_HSA_ID_Lands_Puna_&_Kau_Grant_Sales.pdf
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RP_3435_Damon-SM_Kapoho_Bk16p136.tif
RP_3435_Damon-SM_Kapoho_Bk16p137.tif
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RP_3600_Lyman-RS_Puua_Bk18p181.tif
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Kapoho_BC_Vol_A-1_p199_with_Kula.tif
Kapoho_BC_Vol_A-1_p200_with_Kula.tif
Kapoho_BC_Vol_A-1_p204.tif
Kapoho_BC_Vol_A-1_p205.tif
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Kapoho_BC_Vol_A-1_p207.tif
Kapoho_BC_Vol_B_p437.tif
Kapoho_BC_Vol_B_p438.tif
Kapoho_BC_Vol_B_p439.tif
Kapoho_BC_Vol_C-3_p305.tif
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Kapoho_BC_Vol_C-3_p307.tif
Kula_BC_Vol_A-1_p199.tif
Kula_BC_Vol_A-1_p200.tif
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Kula_BC_Vol_B_p439.jpg
Kula_BC_Vol_C-3_p308.jpg
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Puua_BC_D5_p22_.tif
Puua_BC_D5_p23_.tif
Puua_BC_Vol_A-1_p212.tif
Puua_BC_Vol_A-1_p213.tif
Puua_BC_Vol_A-1_p214.tif
Puua_BC_Vol_C_p42.tif
Puua_BC_Vol_C_p43.tif
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1904_02_12_p8c4_HiloTribune_Kumukahi_Lighthouse.jpg
1907_06_27_p6_HawHerld_Kumukahi_Stone_for_Breakwater.jpg
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1909_01_21_p1_HwnStar_Kumukahi_Lighthouse_Kapoho_Hmstds.pdf
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1931_03_20_p1c2_HSB_Kumukahi_Lighthouse.jpg
1932_12_13_p9_HSB_Kumukahi_Lighthouse.jpg
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1933_09_22_p3_HSB_Kumukahi_Lighthouse_Ugrade.jpg
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1841_Reg_Map_424_Puna_Wilkes_a.jpg
1875_Reg_Map_568_General_Puna_District.tif
1878_Reg_Map_333_Pohoiki_Boundary_Survey.tif
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1880_Reg_Map_534_KapohoHalekamahina-Kula_Puna.tif
1885_Reg_Map_1411_Kauhaualea-Keaau_Puna.tif
1893_Reg_Map_1808_Puna_District.tif
1895_Reg_Map_1777_Keahialaka-Waawaa_Section_Puna_a.jpg
1895_Reg_Map_1883_Kula-Nanawale_Puna.tif
1895_Reg_Map_1884_Pohoiki-Kula_Puna.tif
1895_Reg_Map_1887_por_Puna_District.tif
1901_Reg_Map_2060_Island_of_Hawaii.tif
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1862_02_13_p4c1_KHOKP_Kauikeaouli_Mele_Kumukahi.pdf
1864_04_30_p3c3_KO_Kumukahi.pdf
1864_10_15_p1c1_KO_Kumukahi_Places.pdf
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1866_02_03_p1_KO_Pikoiakaalala_Puna.pdf
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1867_11_28_p4_KAO_Kumukahi_Mele_Pakaa.pdf
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1893_05_11_p4c1_KLOKLahui_Hiiaka_Puna_Kukii.pdf
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1894_10_15_p1c1-2_KLOKLahui_Laukaieie_Waiapele.pdf
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1917_06_01_p4c6_HG_Puna_Sites_Visited.jpg
1925_08_13_p3c4-5_KHoH_Kumukahi_sites.pdf
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